Program and General Information

LeGO - 14th Int'l Global Optimization Workshop

18th-21st of Sept. 2018, Leiden The Netherlands

Leiden Institute of Advanced Computer Science, Mathematical Institute of Leiden University, International Society of Global Optimization

Michael Emmerich André Deutz Sander Hille Iryna Yevseyeva Yaroslav Sergeyev





This workshop is financially supported by Leiden University Fund https://www.luf.nl, Mathematical Institute Leiden University, and Leiden Institute of Advanced Computer Science.

Welcome to LeGO 2018

This booklet contains information on the LeGO - 14th International Global Optimization Workshop. This includes information about the organizers, the venue, the contributed papers and the program schedule.

We wish you a nice conference in Leiden and that you get inspired and your ideas inspire other researchers in the interesting research field of global optimization. This year a special focus is on the topic of multiobjective optimization, where global optimization techniques are increasingly used and needed. Also in single-objective global optimization, there are still many challenges to be met, such as exploiting different generalizations of convexity and continuity, finding global optima with performance and accuracy guarantees, and finding efficient ways to solve large scale problems.

Moreover, we hope that you enjoy your stay in the historical university town of Leiden, and have the opportunity to see some of the many historical sites or enjoy the visit of the historical city center with its canals and floating cafés.

Last but not least, we thank you for your valuable contribution and we are eager to learn about new, exciting results.

The organizers.

Michael Emmerich (local organizer, mobile +31626501797) André Deutz (local organizer, mobile +31638542812) Sander Hille (local organizer, mobile +31653414145) Yaroslav Sergeyev

Venue

The program is located on 18th of September in the lecture rooms of

Huygens Lab, Room 211-214, Niels Bohrweg 2, 2333CA LeidenSnellius, Room 412, Niels Bohrweg 1, 2333CA Leiden

and on 19th, 20th and 21st of September at

Poortgebouw, Congreszaal, Rijnsburgerweg 10, 2333AA Leiden (both of Leiden University).



Figure 1: Conference and hotel locations (Source: Open Street Maps).



Figure 2: Huygens Lab, Leiden University



Figure 3: Snellius, Leiden University



Figure 4: Poortgebouw, Leiden University

LeGO 2018 – Program

Program: subject to minor changes

The program is Single Track, keynote address on first day is in Huygens, lectures in Snellius (day 1); the venue for days 2, 3, and 4 is Poortgebouw – all 3 locations are at Leiden University.

Tuesday, 18th of September, 2018 (@ Huygens and Snellius)

From 9:00: Registration is open; coffee/tea available @Huygens 211-214

9:45 - 10:00: Welcome by the local organizers and iSoGO @Huygens 211-214 *Chair: Michael Emmerich*

10:00 - 11:00: Keynote lecture - Panos Pardalos @Huygens 211-214 Chair: Yaroslav Serqeyev

Coffee break (20min) @Huygens 211-214

remainder of the day takes place in Snellius 412 and Snellius 408 is available as a workspace

11:20 - 13:00: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Andreas Lundell

11:20: Sufficient Conditions for Pseudoconvexity by Using Linear Interval Parametric Techniques

Milan Hladík, Lubomir Kolev and Iwona Skalna

11:45: A comparison of three Differential Evolution strategies in terms of early convergence with different population sizes

Anil Yaman, Giovanni Iacca and Fabio Caraffini

12:10: Weighted Ensembles in Model-based Global Optimization

Martina Friese, Thomas Bartz-Beielstein, Thomas Bäck, Boris Naujoks and Michael

Emmerich

12:35: On regular simplex division in copositivity detection

José Manuel García Salmerón, Leocadio G. Casado and Eligius Hendrix

Tuesday, 18th of September, 2018 (@Snellius)

14:00 - 15:40: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Konstantin Barkalov

- **14:00:** Selection of a covariance function for a Gaussian random field aimed for modeling global optimization problems

 Antanas Žilinskas, Anatoly Zhigljavsky, Vladimir Nekrutkin and Vladimir Ko-
- 14:25: Combining Local Surrogates and Adaptive Restarts for Global Optimization of Moderately Expensive Functions

 Taimoor Akhtar and Christine A. Shoemaker
- 14:50: A Flexible Generator of Constrained Global Optimization Test Problems Victor Gergel, Konstantin Barkalov, Ilya Lebedev, Maria Rachinskaya and Alexander Sysoyev
- 15:15: Sequential Model Based Optimization with black-box constraints via Machine Learning based feasibility determination

 Antonio Candelieri and Francesco Archetti

Tea break (30min)

16:10 - 17:25: Presentation sessions (3x 25 min) Chair: Sonia Cafieri

- 16:10: Ill-Conditioning Provoked by Scaling in Univariate Global Optimization and Its Handling on the Infinity Computer
 - Dmitri Kvasov, Marat Mukhametzhanov and Yaroslav Sergeyev
- 16:35: Integration of Polyhedral Outer Approximation Algorithms with MIP Solvers Through Callbacks And Lazy Constraints Andreas Lundell and Jan Kronqvist
- 17:00: Univariate Global Optimization with Point-Dependent Lipschitz Constants Oleg Khamisov and Mikhail Posypkin

Coffee break (20 min)

17:45 - 18:35: Presentation sessions (2x25 min) Chair: Eligius Hendrix

- 17:45: A Stochastic Coordinate Descent for Bound Constrained Global Optimization
 - Ana Maria A. C. Rocha, M. Fernanda P. Costa and Edite M. G. P. Fernandes
- 18:10: Sliding to the Global Optimum: How to Benefit from Non-Global Optima in Multimodal Multi-Objective Optimization

 Christian Grimme, Pascal Kerschke, Michael T. M. Emmerich, Mike Preuss,

 André H. Deutz and Heike Trautmann

18:35 - 20:00: Reception

Wednesday, 19th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw)

08:00 - 08:30 coffee/tea

8:30 - 10:10: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Ana Maria Rocha

8:30: Well-Posedness for a Class of Variational Inequalities $Morteza\ Oveisiha$

8:55: Perspective Envelopes for Bilinear Functions $Hassan\ Hijazi$

9:20: Decomposition-based Successive Approximation Methods for Global Optimization

Ivo Nowak and Pavlo Muts

9:45: Multi-objective evolutionary algorithm for Evaluation of Shape and Electrostatic Similarity

S. Puertas-Martín, J. L. Redondo, H. Pérez-Sánchez and P. M. Ortigosa

Coffee break (20min)

10:30-12:10: Presentation sessions (4x25 min) Chair: Gilles Trombettoni

10:30: Reliable Bounds for Convex Relaxation in Interval Global Optimization Codes

Frédéric Messine and Gilles Trombettoni

10:55: Improved versions of the GLOBAL optimization algorithm and the GlobalJ modularized toolbox

Balázs Bánhelyi, Tibor Csendes, Balázs László Lévai, Dániel Zombori and László Pál

11:20: Memetic Differential Evolution using Network Centrality Measures *Viktor Homolya and Tamás Vinkó*

11:45: Covering a Square with Six Circles by Deterministic Global Optimization Sonia Cafieri, Pierre Hansen and Frédéric Messine

Wednesday, 19th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw)

13:05-14:05: Keynote lecture - Antanas Žilinskas Chair: André Deutz Coffee break (20 min)

Wednesday, 19th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw)

14:25 - 15:40: Presentation sessions (3x 25 min) Chair: Anatoly Zhigljavsky

14:25: On the Application of Danskin's Theorem to Derivative-Free Minimax Problems

Abdullah Al-Dujaili, Shashank Srikant, Erik Hemberg and Una-May O'Reilly

14:50: AbsTaylor: Finding Inner Regions for Nonlinear Constraint Systems with Linearizations and Absolute Values

Ignacio Araya and Victor Reyes

15:15: Ranking-based Algorithm for Facility Location with Constraints Algirdas Lančinskas, Pascual Fernández, Blas Pelegrín and Julius Žilinskas

Tea break (30min)

16:10 - 17:25: Presentation sessions (3x 25 min) Chair: A. Strekalovskiy

16:10: A Generic Interval Branch and Bound Algorithm for Parameter Estimation Bertrand Neveu, Martin de La Gorce, Pascal Monasse and Gilles Trombettoni

16:35: Convex optimization for matrix completion with application to forecasting Jonathan Gillard and Konstantin Usevich

17:00: Quadratic Regularization for Global Optimization

Anatolii Kosolap

Coffee break (20min)

17:45 - 19:00: Presentation sessions (3x 25 min) Chair: Leocadio G. Casado

17:45: Rectangle Covering

Kristóf Kovács and Boglárka G.-Tóth

18:10: Convex Hull Formulations for Mixed-Integer Multilinear Functions Harsha Nagarajan, Kaarthik Sundar, Hassan Hijazi and Russell Bent

18:35: A Two-Phase Approach in a Global Optimization Algorithm Using Multiple Estimates of Hölder Constants

Daniela Lera and Yaroslav Sergeyev

Thursday, 20th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw):

08:00 - 08:30 coffee/tea

8:30 - 10:10 Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Sander Hille

8:30: Multi-Objective Global Optimization for Interplanetary Space Trajectory Design

Martin Schlueter and Masaharu Munetomo

8:55: Monomial Tropical Cones for Multicriteria Optimization

Michael Joswig and Georg Loho

9:20: Using a B&B Algorithm from Multiobjective Optimization to Solve Constrained Optimization Problems

Gabriele Eichfelder, Kathrin Klamroth and Julia Niebling

9:45: A Novel Expected Hypervolume Improvement Algorithm For Lipschitz Multi-Objective Optimisation: Almost Shubert's Algorithm In A Special Case *Heleen Otten and Sander Hille*

Coffee break (20min)

10:30 - 11:30: Keynote lecture - Kaisa Miettinen Chair: Antanas Žilinskas

Coffee break (20 min)

11:50 - 13:05: Presentation sessions (3x25 min) Chair: Andrzej Skulimowski

11:50: On Efficiency of Bicriteria Optimization James Calvin and Antanas Žilinskas

12:15: Lower and Upper Bounds For The General Multiobjective Optimization Problem

Ignacy Kaliszewski and Janusz Miroforidis

12:40: Multi-objective mixed integer programming: An objective space algorithm William Pettersson and Melih Ozlen

Thursday, 20th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw):

14:00 - 15:40: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Kaisa Miettinen

14:00: Nonlinear Bi-Objective Optimization: Improving the Upper Envelope using Feasible Line Segments

Damir Aliquintui, Ignacio Araya, Franco Ardiles and Braulio Lobo

14:25: On the hierarchical structure of Pareto critical sets Bennet Gebken, Sebastian Peitz and Michael Dellnitz

14:50: Generalized Ideal Points Andrzej M.J. Skulimowski

15:15: A model of anytime algorithm performance for biobjective optimization problems

Alexandre D. Jesus, Luís Paquete and Arnaud Liefooghe

Tea break (30min)

16:10 - 17:50: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Ignacy Kaliszewsky

16:10: Nonconvex Optimization: from Global Optimality Conditions to Numerical Methods

Alexander Strekalovskiy

16:35: Exact Extension of the Direct Algorithm to Multiple Objectives Alberto Lovison and Kaisa Miettinen

17:00: Predicting The Spread Of Epidemiological Diseases By Using A Multi-Objective Algorithm

Miriam R. Ferrández, Benjamin Ivorra, Juana L. Redondo, Angel M. Ramos and Pilar M. Ortigosa

17:25: On monotonicity in simplicial branch and bound

Eligius Hendrix, Leocadio G. Casado and José Manuel García Salmerón

19:30 - ... Conference dinner (optional)

Friday, 21th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw):

8:30-10:10: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Kaifeng Yang

- 8:30: On a class of vector optimization problems $Ariana\ Pitea$
- 8:55: An Adaptive Population-based Candidate Search Algorithm with Surrogates for Global Multi Objective Optimization of Expensive Functions

 Christine A. Shoemaker and Taimoor Akhtar
- **9:20:** Towards Multi-objective Mixed Integer Evolution Strategies Koen van der Blom, Kaifeng Yang, Thomas Bäck and Michael Emmerich
- **9:45:** Joint Scheduling of Production and Transport with Alternative Job Routing in Flexible Manufacturing Systems

 Seyed Mahdi Homayouni and Dalila B.M.M. Fontes
- **10:10 10:30** coffee/tea
- 10:30 11:30: Keynote lecture Yaroslav Sergeyev Chair: Panos Pardalos Coffee break (20min)
- 11:50 13:05: Presentation sessions (3x 25 min) Chair: Boglárka Gazdag-Tóth
 - 11:50: Improving (1+1) Covariance Matrix Adaptation Evolution Strategy: a simple yet efficient approach
 Fabio Caraffini, Giovanni Iacca and Anil Yaman
 - 12:15: The R2 Indicator: a Study of its Expected Improvement in Case of Two Objectives
 - André Deutz, Kaifeng Yang and Michael Emmerich
 - 12:40: Global Optimization for Image Registration

 James Calvin, Craig Gotsman and Cuicui Zheng

Friday, 21th of September, 2018 (@ Poortgebouw)

14:00 – 15:40: Presentation sessions (4x 25 min) Chair: Iryna Yevseyeva

- 14:00: Towards Single- and Multiobjective Bayesian Global Optimization for Mixed Integer Problems
 - Kaifeng Yang, Koen van der Blom, Thomas Bäck and Michael Emmerich
- 14:25: A Lightweight Heliostat Field Post-Optimizer
 N.C. Cruz, S. Salhi, J.L. Redondo, J.D. Álvarez, M. Berenguel and P.M. Ortigosa
- **14:50:** Structural bias in Differential Evolution: a preliminary study Fabio Caraffini and Anna V. Kononova
- **15:15:** Towards Self-Adaptive Efficient Global Optimization *Hao Wang, Michael Emmerich and Thomas Bäck*

Coffee break (20min)

- 16:00 17:00: Keynote lecture Sergiy Butenko Chair: Panos Pardalos
- 17:05 17:30: Closing of workshop Chair: Michael Emmerich and Yaroslav Sergeyev

Keynote speakers

Sergiy Butenko (Professor at Texas A&M University, USA)

Kaisa Miettinen (Professor at the University of Jyväskylä, Finland)

Panos M. Pardalos (Distinguished Professor at the University of Florida, USA)

Yaroslav D. Sergeyev (Distinguished Professor University of Calabria, Italy)

Antanas Žilinskas (Professor at Vilnius University, Lithuania)

Organizers

Michael T.M. Emmerich (Leiden University, LIACS)

André H. Deutz (Leiden University, LIACS)

Sander C. Hille (Leiden University, Mathematical Institute)

Yaroslav D. Sergeyev (University of Calabria, Italy)

Organizer of Special Track on Multiobjective Global Optimization

Iryna Yevseyeva (De Montfort University, Leicester, UK)

Keynotes and Keynote Abstracts

Panos M. Pardalos: On the Limits of Computation in Non-convex Optimization

Large scale problems in engineering, in the design of networks and energy systems, the biomedical fields, and finance are modeled as optimization problems. Humans and nature are constantly optimizing to minimize costs or maximize profits, to maximize the flow in a network, or to minimize the probability of a blackout in a smart grid. Due to new algorithmic developments and the computational power of machines (digital, analog, biochemical, quantum computers etc), optimization algorithms have been used to "solve" problems in a wide spectrum of applications in science and engineering. But what do we mean by "solving" an optimization problem? What are the limits of what machines (and humans) can compute?

Panos M. Pardalos: Center for Applied Optimization, University of Florida www.ise.ufl.edu/pardalos

Antanas Žilinskas: On some challenges of the Bayesian approach to global optimization

During recent years the interest in Bayesian approach to global optimization is increasing. Nevertheless, some challenges deserve be investigated more intensively. In the talk the following problems will be considered discussing ways of their solution. The discussion includes the selection of a statistical model of objective functions and the estimation of its parameters, the main ideas of the corresponding global optimization algorithms, their convergence and implementation. In the talk will be presented also the recent results of the author about the bi-objective selection in global search, and about including the information on gradients in a search algorithm..

Kaisa Miettinen: Three Approaches for Computationally Expensive Multiobjective Optimization Problems

Abstract: Real-life optimization problems typically have several conflicting objective functions to be optimized simultaneously and they often are nonlinear. Multiobjective optimization methods are needed to find the best balance between the objectives. In so-called Pareto optimal solutions, improvement in one objective function necessitates allowing impairment in at least one of the others. Because we typically have many Pareto optimal solutions, we need additional preference information from a domain expert, a decision maker, to find the most preferred Pareto optimal solution to be implemented. We can classify multiobjective optimization methods according to the role of the decision maker in the solution process. We characterize four classes with the main focus on interactive methods, where the decision maker iteratively directs the solution process with one's preference information. Simultaneously, (s)he learns and gains insight about the interdependencies of the objectives and can adjust one's preferences while learning.

In e.g. simulation based optimization, function evaluations may be time-consuming. We present three types of approaches for dealing with computationally expensive functions. The first idea is to fit a metamodel to each expensive objective function. Alternatively, we can generate a representative set of Pareto optimal solutions in advance and fit a computationally inexpensive metamodel to replace the single objective scalarizing function that the multiobjective optimization method employs. The third approach is to create a surrogate problem that is computationally inexpensive and employ different interactive multiobjective optimization methods to solve it. This approach is also based on a pregenerated representative set. We illustrate the three approaches with example methods. Finally, we share some experiences in solving real problems.

Kaisa Miettinen: University of Jyvaskyla, Industrial Optimization Group, Faculty of Information Technology, P.O. Box 35 (Agora), FI-40014 University of Jyvaskyla, Finland, kaisa.miettinen@jyu.fi http://users.jyu.fi/~miettine/engl.html

Yaroslav D. Sergeyev: Deterministic Lipschitz global optimization algorithms and their comparison with nature-inspired methods

Joint work with Dmitri E. Kvasov, Daniela Lera, and Marat S. Mukhametzhanov

Derivative-free methods and methods proposed for solving problems with Lipschitz first derivatives are discussed. In both cases, a special attention is dedicated to techniques used to estimate Lipschitz constants and to balance global and local information. Several modifications are presented and compared with widely used multidimensional metaheuristic global optimization methods: genetic algorithms, differential evolution, particle swarm optimization, artificial bee colony algorithms, and firefly algorithms. For this purpose, there has been introduced a methodology allowing one to compare stochastic methods with deterministic ones by using operational characteristics originally proposed for working with deterministic algorithms only. As a result, a visual comparison of methods having different nature on classes of randomly generated test functions becomes possible. A detailed description of the new methodology for comparing, called operational zones, is given and results of broad numerical experiments are reported.

Yaroslav D. Sergeyev: Dipartimento di Ingegneria Informatica, Modellistica, Elettronica e Sistemistica, Università della Calabria, Rende (CS), Italy, Department of Software and Supercomputing Technologies, Lobachevsky State University of Nizhni Novgorod, Russia

Sergiy Butenko: A Lagrangian Bound on the Clique Number and an Exact Algorithm for the Maximum Edge Weight Clique Problem

Joint work with Seyedmohammadhossein Hosseinian and Dalila B.M.M. Fontes

We explore the connections between the classical maximum clique problem and its edge-weighted generalization, the maximum edge weight clique (MEWC) problem. As a result, a new analytic upper bound on the clique number of a graph is obtained and an exact algorithm for solving the MEWC problem is developed. The bound on the clique number is derived using a Lagrangian relaxation of an integer (linear) programming formulation of the MEWC problem. Furthermore, coloring-based bounds on the clique number are utilized in a novel upper-bounding scheme for the MEWC problem. This scheme is employed within a combinatorial branch-and-bound framework, yielding an exact algorithm for the MEWC problem. Results of computational experiments demonstrate a superior performance of the proposed algorithm compared to existing approaches.